**UNIT 8: THE MEDIA**

**TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. deny /dɪˈnaɪ/ | To say that something is not true | He has denied any involvement in the incident | (v) phủ nhận |
| 2. refuse  /rɪˈfjuːz/ | To say or show that you will not do something that somebody has asked you to do | She refused to accept that there was a problem | (v) từ chối |
| 3. agree /ə'gri:/ | To have the same opinion as somebody; to say that you have the same opinion | I agree with you on this [issue](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/issue) | (v) đồng ý |
| 4. accept /ək'sept/ | To take something that someone [offers](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/offer) you, or to [agree](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/agree) to do something that someone [asks](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/ask) you to do | He accepted the invitation to stay with us | (v) chấp nhận |
| 5. headline /ˈhed.laɪn/ | The [title](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/title) of a [newspaper](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/newspaper)  report, which is [printed](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/print) in large [letters](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/letter) [above](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/above#above__10) the report | a paper carrying the front-page headline: ‘Space Aliens meet with President’ | (n) tiêu đề  (bài báo) |
| 6. heading /ˈhed.ɪŋ/ | The [title](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/title) written at the beginning of a piece of writing, or at the beginning of part of a book | Books should be listed under a broader heading such as ‘engineering’ | (n) tiêu đề (đoạn văn) |
| 7. feature /ˈfiː.tʃər/ | a special article in a newspaper or magazine, or a part of a television or radio broadcast, that deals with a particular subject | a double-page feature on global warming | (n) bài báo về 1 chủ đề nào đó |
| 8. article /ˈɑː.tɪ.kəl/ | A [piece](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece) of writing on a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular) [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject) in a [newspaper](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/newspaper) or [magazine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/magazine), or on the [internet](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/internet) | Her tweet follows an article posted online by the ‘Huffington Post’ | (n) bài báo |
| 9. talk show /ˈtɔːk ˌʃəʊ/ | A radio or television programme on which famous guests are asked questions about themselves, or members of the public discuss a particular subject | Radio [talk](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/talk) [shows](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/show) have been [besieged](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/besiege) with [callers](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/caller) [expressing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/express) [outrage](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/outrage) on the [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject). | (n) buổi nói chuyện |
| 10. quiz show /ˈkwɪz ʃəʊ/ | A television or radio programme in which people answer questions in order to win prizes | a popular long-running quiz show | (n) chương trình hỏi đố vui |
| 11. game show  /ˈɡeɪm ʃəʊ/ | A television programme in which people play games or answer questions in order to win prizes | Traditionally, a game show has a [host](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/host) | (n) trò chơi truyền hình |
| 12. announcer /əˈnaʊn.sər/ | Someone whose job is to give information about television or radio programmes between other programmes | The continuity announcer advertised a few forthcoming programmes | (n) phát thanh viên, người giới thiệu chương trinh |
| 13.  commentator /'kɒmenteitə/ | Someone whose job is to give a description of an event on television or radio as it happens | She was the former political commentator on the evening news | (n) bình luận viên |
| 14. tabloid /ˈtæb.lɔɪd/ | A newspaper that has small pages and not much serious news | It was this morning’s paper he had brought her, a national tabloid printed in London | (n) báo lá cải |
| 15. broadsheet /ˈbrɔːd.ʃiːt/ | A serious type of newspaper that is printed on large sheets of paper | The ‘Daily Telegraph’ is a broadsheet newspaper | (n) báo khổ rộng |
| 16. journalist /ˈdʒɜː.nə.lɪst/ | Someone whose job is to report the news for a paper, magazine, radio programme or television programme | She's an investigative journalist with a French newspaper | (n) nhà báo  (làm cho báo, tạp chí, radio hoặc truyền hình) |
| 17. columnist /'kɒləmnist/ | A journalist who writes a regular series of articles for a particular newspaper or magazine | Stephanie [Salter](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/salt) is a San Francisco Examiner columnist | (n) nhà báo (viết chuỗi bài viết) |
| 18. press /pres/ | Newspapers and news magazines, or the journalists who work on them | The mainstream press is ignoring this story | (n) giới báo chí |
| 19. media /ˈmiː.di.ə/ | Radio, television, newspapers, the Internet and magazines, considered as a group | Digital media change so quickly | (n) truyền thông |
| 20. programme /ˈprəʊɡræm/ | A television or radio broadcast | It’s one of those arts programmes late at night | (n) chương trình phát sóng, phát thanh trên TV/ ra – đi – ô |
| 21. program /ˈprəʊɡræm/ | A series of instructions that makes a computer do something | She’s written a program to find words that frequently occur together | (n) chương trình máy tính |
| 22. channel /ˈtʃæn.əl/ | A television station and the programmes that it broadcasts | The kids are watching cartoons on the Disney Channel | (n) kênh TV |
| 23. broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/ | A programme that is broadcast | Radio Caroline used to broadcast from a [boat](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/boat) in the [North](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/north-pole) Sea | (v) phát thanh, phát sóng |
| 24. bulletin /ˈbʊlətɪn/ | A short news broadcast | The story led the television news bulletins that evening | (n) bản tin |
| 25. newsflash /ˈnjuːzflæʃ/ | A short broadcast of an important piece of news in the middle of a television or radio programme | We interrupt this programme to bring you a newsflash | (n) tin ngắn (giữa các chương trinh) |

**PHRASAL VERBS**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **1. bring up** | Start discussing a subject | She’s always bringing up hên health problems | Đề cập, bắt đầu thảo luận 1 chủ đề |
| **2. come on** | Start to be broadcast | What time does the news come on? | Bắt đầu phát sóng |
| **3. come out** | Be published | When is her new novel coming out? | Được xuất bản |
| **4. fill in** | Add information in the spaces on a document | Companies will encourage customers to fill in questionnaires about themselves | Điền thông tin |
| **5. flick through** | Turn and look at the pages of a magazine, etc quickly | I've only had time to flick through your report but it seems to be fine | Lật nhanh |
| **6. go into** | Deal with sth in detail | We need to go into the question of costs | Xem xét kĩ |
| **7. hand out** | Give things to people in a group | She handed out the exam papers | Phân phát |
| **8. look up** | Try to find information in a book or a list, etc | I looked it up in the dictionary | Tra cứu |
| **9. make out** | Pretend that something is true; see, hear or understand sb or sth with difficulty | I couldn’t make out what I had done to annoy her | Đoán ra, nhìn ra, hiểu ra |
| **10. make up** | Invent an explanation, excuse, etc; create a story, poem, etc | Nick made up a song about them | Nghĩ ra, bịa ra |
| **11. put forward** | Suggest | The peace plan put forward last August has been revived for the latest round of negotiations | Đề xuất |
| **12. see through** | Recognize that sth is not true and not be tricked by it | We saw through him from the start | Hiểu thấu |
| **13. stand out** | Be easy to see because of being different | She's the sort of person who stands out in a crowd | Dễ chú ý, dễ nhìn thấy |
| **14. turn over** | Turn a page so that the other side is towards you | Nicholas looked into the radiant eyes that were gazing at him, and continued to turn over the pages and read. | Lật trang |

**PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **Control** | 1. in control (of sth) | There has been some violence after the match, but the police are now in control of the situation | Kiểm soát |
| 2. take control (of sth) | The [dictator](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dictator) took control of  the [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/country) in 1933 | Kiểm soát |
| 3. under control | Don't worry—everything's under control! | Dưới sự kiểm soát |
| 4. under the control of sb | The team is under control of a new coach | Dưới sự kiểm soát của ai đó |
| 5. out of control | The children are completely out of control since their father left | Ngoài tầm kiểm soát |
| **Description** | 6. give a description of sth/sb | The booklet gives a brief description of each place | Cung cấp cho ai sự miêu tả về ai/cái gì |
| **Difference** | 7. make a difference (to sth/sb) | This scheme will certainly make a difference to the way I do my job | Tạo ra sự khác biệt với ai/cái gì |
| 8. tell the difference (between) | How do you tell the difference between the kittens | Phân biệt được sự khác nhau giữa… |
| 9. there’s no/some/little/etc difference between | There is very little difference between the parties on green issues | Không có/có chút sự khác nhau giữa |
| **Granted** | 10. take sth/sb for granted | Most of us take our freedom for granted | Coi ai/cái gì là đương nhiên mà không trân trọng |
| **Influence** | 11. influence sth/sb | His writings have influenced the lives of millions | Ảnh hưởng đến cái gì/ai |
| 12. have an influence on sth/sb | His works have had an influence on many modern writers | Có tầm ảnh hưởng lên cái gì/ai |
| 13. be an influence on sth/sb | Gayle’s mother said I was a bad influence on her daughter | Là tầm ảnh hưởng lên cái gì/ai |
| **Internet** | 14. on the Internet | She likes to go on the internet in the evenings | Lên mạng |
| 15. over the Internet | You can view the video feed over the internet | Qua mạng |
| 16. surf the Internet | He [spends](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/spend) a lot of [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time) surfing the [internet](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/internet) | Lướt mạng |
| **News** | 17. in the news | [Farming](https://www.macmillandictionary.com/dictionary/british/farming) [methods](https://www.macmillandictionary.com/dictionary/british/method) are back in the [news](https://www.macmillandictionary.com/dictionary/british/news) this [week](https://www.macmillandictionary.com/dictionary/british/week) | Tin tức thú vị đang được thảo luận trên báo, tivi |
| 18. on the news | Did you see the Prime Minister on the news Yesterday? | Xuất hiện trên TV hoặc qua radio |
| 19. hear the news | Have you heard the news about Tina and Tom? They're getting divorced. | Nghe tin |
| 20. newsflash | We interrupt our programmes for a newsflash | Tin vắn quan trọng |
| 21. newspaper | He wants to work for a newspaper when he graduates | Báo |
| **Place** | 22. take place | The story takes place in the 18th century | Diễn ra |
| 23. in place of | We advise discussion in place of argument | Thay vì, thay cho |
| 24. at a place | Three nights later, he saw his first beach band at a place called Paul's Lounge | ở 1 nơi |
| **Question** | 25. ask a question | Because the so called information is incomplete I have to pay to ask a question | Hỏi câu hỏi |
| 26. answer a question | He didn't answer a single question incorrectly and earned a $25,000 scholarship | Trả lời câu hỏi |
| 27.question sth/sb | Mom’s always [questioning](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/questioning) me about my [friends](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/friend) | Hỏi cái gì/ai |
| 28. in question | Are you saying that the validity of the test is in question? | Đang được thảo luận, được đề cập |
| 29. question mark | Was there a question mark at the end of the sentence? | Dấu chấm hỏi |
| **View** | 30. have a view | He has very left-wing views | Có quan điểm |
| 31. hold a view | They held the view that it was wrong to smack children | Giữ quan điểm |
| 32. take a view | He takes the view that the economy will improve in the coming year | Giữ quan điểm |
| 33. be sb’s view that | There also seems to be a prevailing view that big cars automatically use more fuel | Quan điểm của ai đó rằng… |
| 34. in my view | In my view, her criticisms were completely justified | Theo quan điểm của tôi |
| 35. in view of | In view of what you've said, I think we should reconsider our proposed course of action | Vì, bởi vì |
| 36. look at/see the view | Jessalynn and Diego look at the view from the foundation of their new home  Once it's gone, and people see the view, the project should draw more interest, he believes | Xem xét/hiểu quan điểm |
| 37. view of sth | In view of his conduct, the club has decided to suspend him. | Xét thấy, bởi vì |
| 38. view from sth/somewhere | This is the view from our living room | Quan điểm từ/cảnh đẹp từ |
| **Watch** | 39. Watch sth/sb | I watched him go, then went home | Xem/theo dõi cái gì/ai |
| 40. watch (out) for sth/sb | What problems should I watch out for when buying an old house? | Trông chừng/cẩn thận với cái gì/ai |
| 41. keep watch | He kept watch while the other soldiers slept | Luôn trông chừng, chăm sóc, để mắt |

**WORD PATTERNS**

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| 1. according to sb | According to Sarah they're not getting on very well at the moment | Theo như ai |
| 2. announce sth (sb) | Cordon announced his resignation to staff members on Wednesday | Thông báo cái gì cho ai |
| 3. announce that | A government spokesman announced that the hostages had been released | Thông báo rằng |
| 4. believe sth | You shouldn’t believe everything you read | Tin điều gì |
| 5. believe in sth | He believes in saying what he thinks | Tin vào cái gì |
| 6. believe that | Detectives believe that the victim knew his killer | Tin rằng |
| 7. believe to be | At 115, Mrs Jackson is believed to be the oldest person in the country | Tin/ cho rằng sẽ trở thành |
| 8. comment on sth | I don't feel I can comment on their decision | Bình luận, nhận xét về |
| 9. make a comment (to sb) about sth | Why didn't Nancy Robinson make a comment about the backlog on air conditioning? | Đưa ra bình luận, nhận xét về cái gì |
| 10. confuse sth/sb with sth/sb | I always confuse you with your sister – you look so alike | Lẫn lộn cái gì/ai với cái gì/ai |
| 11. confused about/by sth | When you listen to too many people you can get very confused about how you feel | Lẫn lộn, nhầm lẫn về… |
| 12. correspond with sth/sb | The official said the provisions correspond with common international practices | Đáp ứng điều gì, phù hợp với điều gì, trùng khớp với cái gì/ trao đổi thư từ |
| 13. describe sth/sb as | It would be an exaggeration to describe National Express as a national treasure | Miêu tả cái gì/ai như là |
| 14. describe sth/sb to sb | How would you describe The Duke's After Dark to someone who's never been before | Miêu tả cái gì/ai với ai |
| 15. hear sth/sb | He heard a noise and went to investigate | Nghe thấy cái gì/ai |
| 16. hear about sth/sb | Teresa heard about the decision later | Nghe tin về cái gì/ai |
| 17. hear from sb | What I hear from the large advertisers is that they're used to having their way | Nghe tin từ ai |
| 18. inform sb that | I am pleased to inform you that you have won first prize in this month’s competition | Thông báo cho ai rằng… |
| 19. inform sb about/of sth | Do you ever hear from Jack? | Thông báo cho ai về cái gì |
| 20. likely to do | They are likely to do the same with the thoughts Romney aired during the debate | Có khả năng/ dường như có thể xảy ra |
| 21. likely that | It's likely that similar conditions were abroad on the day your photo was taken | Có khả năng/dường như là |
| 22. persuade sb to do | But whether the government has the clout to persuade them to do so remains to be seen | Thuyết phục ai làm gì  ( bằng cách đưa ra lí do thuyết phục, hợp lí) |
| 23. persuade sb that | Bush seeks to persuade Americans that his invocations of Jesus were not a stunt | Thuyết phục rằng |
| 24. persuade sb of sth | Little attempt was made to persuade Europeans of the euro's merits | Thuyết phục ai tin việc gì |
| 25. point (in) doing  (there's no point in) | There's no point in getting angry. | Vô ích |
| 26. send sb sth | Have you sent your mother a postcard yet? | Gửi cho ai cái gì |
| 27. send sth (to sb) | A radio signal was sent to the spacecraft | Gửi cái gì cho ai |
| 28. (to take) by surprise | I only watch TV I choose to watch, so it hasn't been able to take me by surprise | Xảy ra bất ngờ, gây ngạc nhiên |
| 29. surprised at/by sth | We were greatly surprised at the news | Ngạc nhiên về … |
| 71. tell sb sth | He told everybody he saw the news | Kể cho ai cái gì |
| 72. tell sb that | The Chief of Police told reporters that two people were killed in the blast | Kể cho ai rằng |
| 74. tell sb about sth/doing | No one had told them about the drug’s side effects | Kể cho ai về … |
| 75. tell sb (not) to do | The teacher told the children to sit down quietly | Nói ai (không) được làm gì |

**WORD FORMATION**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. announce | /əˈnaʊns/ | (v) thông báo |
| 2. announcement | /əˈnaʊnsmənt/ | (n) sự thông báo |
| 3. announced | / əˈnaʊntst/ | (adj) được thông báo |
| 4. unannounced | /ˌʌnəˈnaʊnst/ | (adj) chưa được thông báo |
| 5. belief | /bɪˈliːf/ | (n) niềm tin |
| 6. disbelief | /ˌdɪsbɪˈliːf/ | (n) không đáng tin |
| 7. believe | /bɪˈliːv/ | (v) tin |
| 8. believable | /bɪˈliːvəbl/ | (adj) có thể tin được |
| 9. unbelievable | /ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/ | (adj) không thể tin được |
| 10. believably | /bɪˈliːvəbli/ | (adv) đáng tin |
| 11. unbelievably | /ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbli/ | (adv) không đáng tin |
| 12. communicate | /kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/ | (v) giao tiếp |
| 13. communication | /kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃn/ | (n) sự giao tiếp |
| 14. communicative | /kəˈmjuːnɪkətɪv/ | (adj) cởi mở |
| 15. uncommunicative | /ˌʌnkəˈmjuːnɪkətɪv/ | (adj) không cởi mở |
| 16. communicator | /kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪtə(r)/ | (n) người truyền tin, người truyền đạt |
| 17. convince | /kənˈvɪns/ | (v) thuyết phục ( làm cho ai tin rằng cái gì đung) |
| 18. convinced | /kənˈvɪnst/ | (adj) bị thuyết phục |
| 19. convincing | /kənˈvɪnsɪŋ/ | (adj) thuyết phục |
| 20. unconvincing | /ˌʌnkənˈvɪnsɪŋ/ | (adj) không thuyết phục |
| 21. discuss | /dɪˈskʌs/ | (v) thảo luận |
| 22. discussion | /dɪˈskʌʃn/ | (n) sự thảo luận |
| 23. edit | /ˈedɪt/ | (v) biên tập |
| 24. editor | /ˈedɪtə(r)/ | (n) biên tập viên |
| 25. editorial | /ˌedɪˈtɔːriəl/ | (n) bài xã luận |
| 26. edited | /ˈedɪtɪd/ | (adj) được biên tập |
| 27. humour | /ˈhjuːmə(r)/ | (n) sự hài hước, sự hóm hỉnh |
| 28. humorous | /ˈhjuːmərəs/ | (adj) hài hước, hóm hỉnh |
| 29. humorless | /ˈhjuːmələs/ | (n) không có tính hài hước |
| 30. inform | /ɪnˈfɔːm/ | (v) báo cho biết, cung cấp tin tức |
| 31. information | /ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/ | (n) thông tin |
| 32. informed | /ɪnˈfɔːmd/ | (adj) được thông báo |
| 33. uninformed | /ˌʌnɪnˈfɔːmd/ | (adj) chưa được thông báo |
| 34. informative | /ɪnˈfɔːmətɪv/ | (adj) mang / có thông tin |
| 35. uninformative | /ˌʌnɪnˈfɔːmətɪv/ | (adj) không mang/ có thông tin |
| 36. journal | /ˈdʒɜːnl/ | (n) tạp chí, báo |
| 37. journalist | /ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/ | (n) nhà báo |
| 38. journalism | /ˈdʒɜːnəlɪzəm/ | (n) nghề làm báo |
| 39. journalistic | /ˌdʒɜːnəˈlɪstɪk/ | (adj) thuộc báo chí |
| 40. politics | /ˈpɒlətɪks/ | (n) chính trị |
| 41. political | /pəˈlɪtɪkl/ | (adj) thuộc về chính trị |
| 42. politically | /pəˈlɪtɪkli/ | (adv) về mặt chính trị |
| 43. politician | /ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/ | (n) chính trị gia |
| 44. power | /ˈpaʊə(r)/ | (n) khả năng, tài năng, năng lực; sức mạnh, nội lực; quyền lực |
| 45. powerful | /ˈpaʊəfl/ | (adj) đầy quyền lực |
| 46. powerfully | /ˈpaʊəfəli/ | (adv) một cách quyền lực |
| 47. powerless | /ˈpaʊələs/ | (adj) không quyền lực |
| 48. powerlessly | /ˈpaʊələsli/ | (adv) không quyền lực |
| 49. empower | /ɪmˈpaʊə(r)/ | (n) trao quyền, cho phép, làm cho có thể, có khả năng |
| 50. ridicule | /ˈrɪdɪkjuːl/ | (v) làm nực cười |
| 51. ridiculous | /rɪˈdɪkjələs/ | (adj) buồn cười |
| 52. ridiculously | /rɪˈdɪkjələsli/ | (adv) một cách nực cười |
| 53. ridiculousness | /rɪˈdɪkjələsnəs/ | (n) sự nực cười |
| 54. second | /ˈsekənd/ | (n) thứ hai |
| 55. secondly | /ˈsekəndli/ | (adv) thứ hai là |
| 56. secondary | /ˈsekəndri/ | (n) trung học, thứ hai |
| 57. write | /raɪt/ | (v) viết |
| 58. writer | /ˈraɪtə(r)/ | (n) nhà văn |
| 59. writing | /ˈraɪtɪŋ/ | (n) bài viết, kỹ năng viết |
| 60. wrote | /rəʊt/ | (v) viết |
| 61. written | /ˈrɪtn/ | (v) viết, được soạn thảo |
| 62. unwritten | /ˌʌnˈrɪtn/ | (v) không viết, không được soạn thảo |